

.Linum usitatissimum L

**	*				
Ahmed74741@yahoo.com	-	-	-	*	
.	-	-	-	**	
-	2012-2011				
-	-				
	(Split-Split Plot design			
	(%46 N) ¹⁻	(200 100 0)			
		.Fe % (5 .1 1 5 .0) FeSO ₄ . 7H ₂ O			
		¹⁻	.N	200	
	¹⁻	Fe %5 .1			
		Fe %1			
¹⁻			¹⁻		
					:
)				
				(2005) Gabiana	.(1990
		(2006 Patwardhan Yasari)			
				(2005)	Sharief
		(2001	Mange	1999)

تاريخ استلام البحث 2012 / 10 / 31
 تاريخ قبول النشر 2013 / 3 / 6
 البحث جزء من أطروحة دكتوراه للباحث الأول .

1984)

(1988).

2012-2011

Split-Split Plot Design -

(1).

.1

EC	K	P	N				
0.635 d. S. m ⁻¹	190 ppm	8.6 ppm	53 ppm		4.51%	5.38%	1.10%
Mn	Fe	HCO ₃	Co ₃ ⁻³	Mg	CaCo ₃	OM	PH
68.9ppm	4.71 ppm	2.8	2.0	54.13 ppm	284 1_	3.2%	64.7

. / 80

20

3x2

.2011/12/23

(200 100 0) N %46 ()

:(1)

-1

/N

)

.(

(1)

Fe % (5 . 1 1 5 . 0) :⁽²⁾ -2
 16 FeSO₄. 7H₂O
 48 1

() : -3
 (6) ()

:¹- . -1

:¹- . -2

:¹- . -3

A. : (%) -4
 (1980) O. A. C

$$100 \times \frac{\quad - \quad}{\quad} =$$

.(¹- .) :¹- . -5

(2)

99 . 11

,¹- . 61 . 6

Gabiana

(2005)

(2)

74 . 11

.¹- . 98 . 5 .N 200

¹- .
¹- .

(²)

(2001)

Awad

(1998 Zhu Zhang)¹

1-

2

		×					
			1.5%	1%	0.5%		
		c 7. 23	h 7. 63	ij 7. 17	j 6. 90	0	
		b 13. 14	d 13. 83	e 13. 27	f 12. 33	100	
		a 15. 58	b 15. 57	a 16. 23	c 14. 93	200	
		d 4. 72	k 5. 23	k 4. 80	l 4. 13	0	
		c 7. 20	h 7. 73	ij 7. 10	j 6. 77	100	
		c 7. 91	hi 7. 53	g 8. 43	h 7. 77	200	
	a 11. 99		12. 34	12. 22	11. 39		×
	b 6. 61		6. 83	6. 77	6. 22		
c 5. 98			f 6. 43	g 5. 98	h 5. 51	0	×
b 10. 17			c 10. 78	d 10. 18	e 9. 55	100	
a 11. 74			b 11. 55	a 12. 33	b 11. 35	200	
			a 9. 59	a 9. 50	b 8. 81		

.05

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(2)

- 59 .9 Fe %5 .1 1-
 Fe %5 .0 Fe %1 1
 81 .8

(1988)

(2011)

Khalifa

(2)

1-

1- 58 .15 1- .N 200

1-

1- .N 200
 1- . 33 .12 Fe %1
 1- .N 200
 1- . 23 .16 Fe %1
 (/)
 (3)
 . 54 .0
 1- .31 .0
 (2) 1- .
 (2005) Gabiana
 .N 200
 1- . 53 .0
 (1981) Morgan
 1- . 28 .0
 (2) 1- .
 .(2005) Gabiana
 (3) 1- .
 .3
 (1- .)

		x					
			1.5%	1%	0.5%		
		c 0.34	gh 0.35	hi 0.33	i 0.32	0	
		b 0.60	d 0.62	d 0.60	e 0.56	100	
		a 0.68	b 0.68	a 0.71	c 0.66	200	
		d 0.23	j 0.25	j 0.23	k 0.20	0	
		c 0.34	g 0.37	hi 0.34	i 0.32	100	
		c. 0.37	gh 0.35	f 0.39	g 0.36	200	
	a 0.54		0.55	0.55	0.51		x
	b 0.31		0.32	0.32	0.30		
c 0.28			f 0.30	g 0.38	h 0.26	0	x
b 0.47			c 0.49	d 0.47	e 0.44	100	
a 0.53			b 0.52	a 0.55	b 0.51	200	
			a 0.44	a 0.44	b 0.41		

.05

*

Fe %5 .1 %1
 .1- . 41 .0 Fe %5 .0 0 .44

(2010 Ghasemian)

.(2)
 1- . 68 .0 1- .N 200

1- . 55 .0 Fe %1 1- .N 200

71 .0 Fe %1 (3)
 1- .N (200)

(/)
 (4)

1- . 5 .1579 1- . 4 .851
 Gan (3 2) 1- . (2009)

(4)

1- .N 200 1- . 1500
 .1- . 803

(2011) Bahrani Rahimi (3 2)
 4

Fe %5 .1 Fe %1 1- . 1253
 . 1159) Fe %5 .0 1- . (3
 . (2012) Nawaz

. 2005 1- .N 200 1- .

1- .N 200 1- . 1570 1- .
 .Fe %1

(1 -) .

.4

		×					
			1.5	1	0.5		
		c 984.4	1027.8	977.7	947.6	0	
		b 1749.1	1837.7	1761.5	1648.1	100	
		a 2004.9	2002.2	2084.6	1927.9	200	
		d 621.9	693.6	608.7	563.4	0	
		c 936.4	1003.8	916.6	888.8	100	
		c 995.9	952.3	1055.2	980.1	200	
a 1579.5		1622.5	1608.0	1507.9		×	
b 851.4		883.2	860.2	810.8			
c 803.1		e 860.7	f 793.2	f 755.5	0	×	
b 1342.8		b 1420.7	c 1339.1	d 1268.5	100		
a 1500.4		b 1477.3	a 1569.9	b 1454.0	200		
		a 1252.9	a 1234.1	b 1159.3			

.0.05

*

(%)

(5)

297 .0

274 .0

Yazdani Bagheri

(2011)

Moghadam)

(2011)

(5)

263 .0

1-

.N

200

303 .0

(1991 Pinkerton Hocking)

(2011) Bahrani Rahimi

(5)

288 .0 288 .0

Fe %1 5 .0

,280 .0

Fe %5 .1

(2012)

Galavi

312 .0

302 .0

Fe %1

Fe %5 .0

(5)

0.5 %

316 .0 316 .0

Fe %1

.(%)

.5

		×					
			1.5%	1%	0.5%		
		a 0.312	bc 0.303	a 0.316	a 0.316	0	
		b 0.305	d 0.293	ab 0.312	ab 0.308	100	
		d 0.273	fg 0.267	e 0.277	ef 0.273	200	
		c 0.296	d 0.293	cd 0.296	cd 0.296	0	
		d 0.274	e 0.281	fg 0.266	ef 0.275	100	
		e 0.254	h 0.243	g 0.260	g 0.258	200	
a 0.297			b 0.288	a 0.302	a 0.299		×
b 0.274			c 0.272	c 0.274	c 0.276		
a 0.303			0.298	0.306	0.306	0	
b 0.289			0.278	0.289	0.292	100	
c 263			0.255	0.268	0.265	200	
			b 0.280	a 0.288	a 0.288		

.05

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(/)

(6)

1- . 9 .462

1- . 6 .231

Gabiana

(5,4)

(2005)

(6)

1- . 8 .400

1- . 200

1- . 6 .245

1- .N 100

(2011) Bahrani Rahimi

.4

Fe %1

1- . 8 .333

Fe %5 .1

1- . 7 .356

.Fe %5 .0

Ebrahimian

(5 4)

(2011) Bybordi

(6)

200
 1- .N 100 1- 9 .547 1-
 1- 3 .480 Fe %1
 Fe %1 1- .N 200
 1- 3 .427

.(1-) .6

		×					
			1.5%	1%	0.5%		
		b 307.4	312.3	309.8	300.2	0	
		a 533.3	539.9	551.5	508.6	100	
		a 547.9	536.3	579.6	527.7	200	
		d 183.9	203.4	180.6	167.5	0	
		c 257.1	282.6	243.9	244.9	100	
c 253.8	232.4	274.9	254.0	200	×		
a 462.9		b 462.8	a 480.3	c 445.5			
b 231.6		d 239.5	de 233.1	e 222.1			
b 245.6		e 257.8	ef 245.2	f 233.9	0	×	
a 395.2		ab 411.3	bc 397.7	d 376.7	100		
a 400.8		cd 384.3	a 427.3	cd 390.8	200		
		a 351.1	a 356.7	b 333.8			

.05

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.1988.

1999 .

.1984 .

(. . .) .

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THE EFFECT OF IRON, NITROGEN AND IRRIGATION ON YIELD OF FLAX (*linum usitatissimum* L.)

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ABSTRACT

A field experiment of flaxseed was carried out during the growing season of 2011-2012 at agriculture field Mosul University in clay soil. The experimental design was split-split plot design with using the RCBD with three replicates. Irrigation treatments occupied the main plot (Rainfall and integral irrigation). Nitrogen fertilizer (0, 100, 200)Kg N/h occupied the subplots, while the iron treatments (0. 5, 1, 1. 5)% Fe occupied the sub-sub plots. The results showed increasing nitrogen fertilizer levels to 200kg N/h significantly increased in all characters except oil percentage decreased with increase levels of nitrogen. Iron fertilizer gave at 1. 5% Fe significantly increased in number capsules / plants and seed yield/ plant and seed yield / h, while 1% Fe gave significantly increased of percentage of oil in seed and oil yield/ h. integral irrigation gave significantly increase the number capsules / plant, seed yield /h, oil percentage and oil yield/h. The second order interactions between different factors show significantly differences in the studied characters. Concluded of this study of the flax crop sensitive to water stress and need to provide humidity containing ready for absorption from soil, also it is response highly effect to nitrogen and iron fertilizer in increase seed yield and oil.

Key words: nitrogen , iron , irrigation , Linseed