

. / -
**

Nehadwahab@yahoo.com.

) 12
 (2009 -
 b .3.231-2.780 b .2010
 .1.503-0.640
 67 96 115 93 90 "
 110
 :

.(1969 Carlander ; 1956 Lagler)
 .(1963 Nikolsky)

2002)
 (1989) .(2010 Al-Noor b2007 *Carassius auratus*
 (2006) *Barbus luteus*

.(a2008 ; a2001 Epler)
) (a2001 Epler ;2001 Wahab ;1988)
Liza abu

a2001 *Barbus grypus* Epler ;2001 Wahab) .(b2008 ;2001
 .(a2007 ;2004 ;

Silurus triostegus
 .(2006 ;1999 ;1988)
 ;2001 Wahab) *Cyprinion macrostomus*
Acanthobrama marmid .(2009
 .(2006 ;2001 Wahab ;1977 Salman Al- Nasiri)

. 2012 / 3 / 4
 . 2012 / 5 / 20

a2001 Epler) *Aspius vorax*
Barbus sharpeyi (2006 ; a2001 Epler) (2006 ;
Barbus ; 2006 ; 2004 ; 2001) *Cyprinus carpio*
 (Szypula)
Chondrostoma regium (2006 ; 2001 Wahab)
 (2011)

12

2010 2009 1124
 (1)
 (1977 Shamsul – Hoda Al-Nasiri ; 1977)
 10 4
 (1951 LeCren) $\text{Log } W = \text{Log } a + b \text{Log } L$ 0.01
 b a = L = W
 (1969 Carlander)

$$K = \frac{105 \times W}{L^3}$$
 = L = W
 Gonado somatic index
 " :
 ()
 100 x $\frac{(\quad)}{(\quad)}$ =
 (1990)

() () .1

r							
	b	Log a					
0.961	2.780	-4.212	59.0-29.5	628.291	45.167	37	
0.993	2.938	-4.028	47.0-13.5	560.504	31.504	57	
0.993	2.964	-4.791	51.0-15.0	215.998	28.683	24	
0.992	3.008	-4.225	37.5-7.1	179.901	21.802	299	
0.992	3.079	-4.534	36.2-9.0	164.175	21.521	134	
0.994	3.099	-4.800	41.0-21.0	437.204	32.540	14	
0.996	3.115	-4.978	46.5-15.2	279.547	27.088	26	
0.994	3.122	-5.186	28.1-6.8	68.062	18.889	35	
0.995	3.156	-5.177	17.2-4.1	12.556	10.769	39	
0.994	3.181	-5.057	20.0-9.3	30.352	13.782	22	
0.989	3.199	-4.965	24.1-6.7	48.459	15.137	266	
0.997	3.231	-5.719	66.5-13.8	358.121	30.852	71	

b

b (2)

2.953

2.775 2.992

3 b

2.910 2.678

3.243 3.347 3.276 3.045 3.263

3.124 3.261 3.075 3.032

2.999 2.968

3.081 2.960 b (1999)

b

b (b a2007) (2006)

b (a2008)

3.024 3.2341 3.021 3.003 3.2271 3.011 b

(b2008 ; 2001 1998)

1.503 -0.640 K

1 (3,)

0.816 0.800 0.727 0.717 0.640

1 K

1.454 1.369 1.201 1.164 1.018 1.007

0.79 0.65 K (2006) 1.503

(a 2001) Epler

1.13-0.38 0.76 K

" (2006)

R	a	B	Loga					
0.942	0.007	2.968	-4.900	690.902	46.341	17		
0.977	0.021	2.678	-3.858	601.763	45.000	18		
0.983	0.017	2.955	-4.058	743.878	35.619	26		
0.993	0.014	2.992	-4.251	497.875	31.008	24		
0.988	0.003	3.263	-5.767	445,425	35,03	4		
0.999	0.015	2.775	-4.179	322,783	35,60	3		
0.991	0.015	2.999	-4.195	184.557	22.039	286		
0.992	0.018	2.910	-4.024	77.464	16.585	13		
0.990	0.012	3.045	-4.425	186.298	22.664	182		
0.991	0.012	3.032	-4.423	85.586	17.881	47		
0.992	0.004	3.276	-5.436	536.692	35.140	5		
0.994	0.003	3.075	-4.714	381.933	31.056	9		
0.999	0.003	3.347	-5.833	566.323	36.000	3		
0.995	0.004	3.261	-5.466	453.862	32.833	9		
0.989	0.006	3.243	-5.086	52.769	15.503	166		
0.987	0.009	3.124	-4.761	41.303	14.529	100		

Al-Nasiri (2007a) ; 2001a Epler 1989 K
 K (2006) 1.41-1.118 ; 2001a Epler (1977) Salman
 1.01 K 0.84
 (2009) (2006 ; a 2001 Epler) 0.98
 1.65-0.57 1.06 K
 Epler) 1.40 1.2 1.15 K
 K (2006 a 2001
 Epler) K (b2008 ; a 2001
 (a 2001 Epler) 1.27
 K 1.47 K (a 2001) Epler (a2007)
 K (b2007) 1.69 K (2006)
) 1.55 (2002)
 (1963 Nikolsky)

			()	()	()		
-0.530 0.960	0.09	0.640	59.0-29.5	628.291	45.167	37	
-0.510 0.990	0.11	0.717	66.5-13.8	358.121	30.852	71	
-0.630 0.820	0.05	0.727	51.0-15.0	215.998	28.683	24	
-0.670 1.070	0.10	0.800	28.1-6.8	68.062	18.889	35	
-0.530 0.960	0.09	0.816	17.2-4.1	12.556	10.769	39	
-0.840 1.270	0.10	1.007	46.5-15.2	279.547	27.088	26	
-0.890 1.160	0.08	1.018	20.0-9.3	30.352	13.782	22	
-1.090 1.300	0.08	1.164	41.0-21.0	437.204	32.540	14	
-0.860 1.707	0.10	1.201	24.1-6.7	48.459	15.137	266	
-1.020 1.733	0.14	1.369	36.2-9.0	164.175	21.521	234	
-1.120 1.880	0.17	1.454	47.0-13.5	560.504	31.504	57	
-1.060 2.060	0.15	1.503	37.5-7.1	179.901	21.802	299	

(4,)

K

1.492 1.250 0.985 0.830

K

(a 2001) Epler

1.043 0.711 K

1.276

1.473
1.530

) (.6 .5

) (

K (

0.861 K

-29 1.402 16-13 1.055 20-17

-21 1.313 20-17 0.920

(1951) Carlender

32
24

1.255 68-65 56-53 0.83 K

28-25 1.528 40-37

Balik (2002)

(2004)

. *Carasius gibelia*

*

.4

			()	()	()			
0.960-0.580	9.11	0.830	13.5-7.0	8.42	9.54	12		
0.910-0.720	0.06	0.797	16.0-7.3	17.32	12.50	7		
0.940-0.681	0.08	0.814	17.2-4.1	13.34	10.90	20		
0.990-0.980	0.01	0.985	32.0-30.0	295.00	31.00	2		
0.890-0.577	0.09	0.730	66.5-16.0	459.00	33.99	34		
0.890-0.510	0.11	0.690	56.7-13.8	254.98	27.80	35		
		1.250		489.50	34.00	1		
1.300-1.019	0.106	1.170	39.4-21.0	453.88	32.76	7		
1.240-1.090	0.06	1.142	41.0-21.0	409.03	31.98	6		
1.733-1.235	0.17	1.492	26.2-13.5	102.64	18.49	18		
1.733-1.020	0.15	1.379	33.2-10.5	157.86	21.43	118		
1.730-1.110	0.12	1.333	36.2-9.0	181.69	22.22	98		
0.70-0.530	0.06	0.630	51.0-29.5	523.20	42.80	10		
0.960-0.580	0.13	0.711	55.2-34.7	593.51	42.65	8		
0.820-0.530	0.08	0.626	59.0-36.0	706.23	47.47	19		
----	---	---	---	---	---	--		
1.120-0.970	0.08	1.043	13.8-11.8	23.20	12.97	3		
1.160-0.890	0.08	1.014	20.0-9.3	31.48	13.91	19		
1.750-1.270	0.14	1.451	46.0-13.5	711.29	35.08	19		
1.690-1.279	0.13	1.473	47.0-27.8	840.83	37.85	10		
1.880-1.120	0.20	1.449	44.0-15.0	359.06	26.81	28		
1.430-0.890	0.12	1.124	6.720.0	21.39	12.08	90		
1.493-0.950	0.12	1.219	24.1-11.0	64.17	16.87	107		
1.707-0.860	0.15	1.276	21.8-9.3	59.41	16.44	69		
2.060-1.060	0.14	1.467	37.5-7.1	221.64	24.45	117		
1.890-1.060	0.15	1.528	29.0-8.5	147.69	20.69	111		
1.860-1.250	0.13	1.530	34.1-11.0	161.48	20.81	71		

0.820 36-33 44-41 0.745K 1.170 52-49
 . (1984)
 32 45 1.11
 32 44-41 1.655
 " .
 b
 Akram Javid) K
 50 (1972)
 (1975)Tanyolac
 .7
 Moagan
 0.84844 (3) 0.73995 (2) 0.01

"

 0.475 0.530 7.420

 0.991 9.321

 5.949 9.997 10.937

 6.140 8.790

 (1983)

 (b2001) Epler 8.3 3.4

 (a2008)

 " 8 3.38

 (1984) Ahmed

 "

 1.703 9.265 9.843

 11.119 9.162

 15.514 9.249 10.662

 7.46 (a2007)

 (2010)Al-Noor 14.15

 10.258 9.386 9.078 10.833

 12.669 1.091 0.987

 11.488 20.976 5.937

 10.242 11.240 9.496

 17.896 11.37 (2001)

) 11.14 7.77

 .(b2008

 (1963 Nikolsky)

 (2012)

 (115 93 90) "

 (110 67 96)"

جدول 5. معامل الحالة (K) والاحتراف القياسي (SD) لبعض أنواع الأسماك حسب مجاميع الطول (سم).

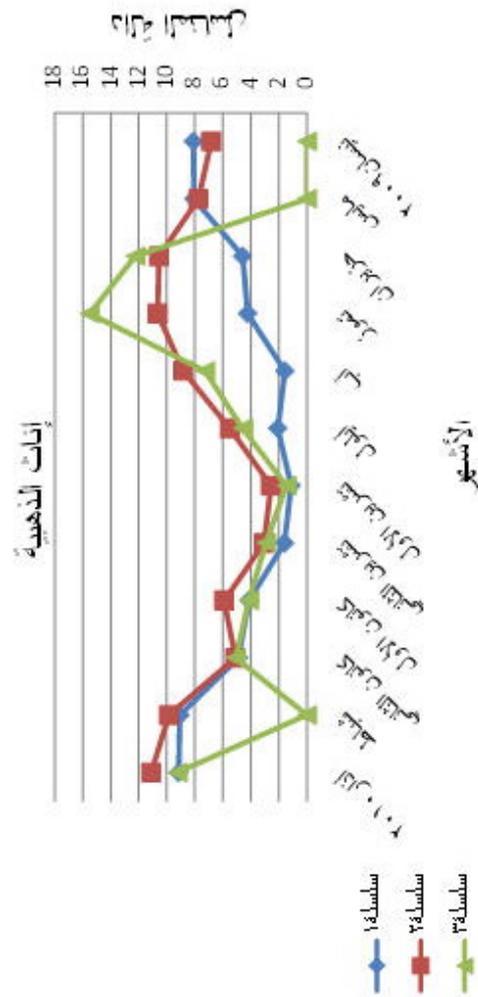
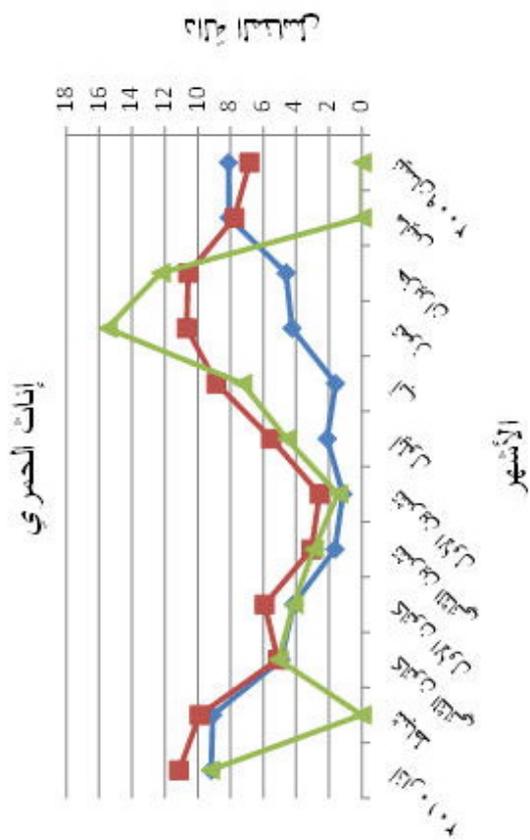
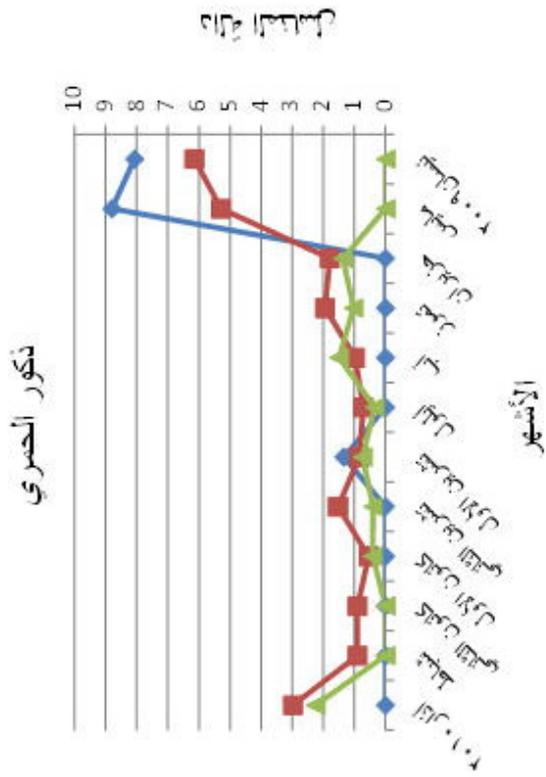
الكارب الاعتيادي	النبي		القطان		الشبوط الاعتيادي		الشك		البحري الاسيوي		النوع مجاميع الطول
	SD	K	SD	K	SD	K	SD	K	SD	K	
0.09	1.650		0.02	1.006	-	0.810	0.08	0.670			16-13
0.15	1.587		0.11	1.025	-	0.710	0.06	0.641			20-17
0.22	1.374	0.16	1.130	0.917	0.05	0.736	0.08	0.675			24-21
0.13	1.344		0.06	1.013	0.05	0.745	0.11	0.635			28-25
0.07	1.370	0.07	1.163	0.960	0.02	0.683	0.14	0.795	-	0.640	32-29
0.14	1.450	0.07	1.142	0.945	0.05	0.715	0.05	0.791	0.91	0.745	36-33
0.11	1.479	0.06	1.255				0.04	0.745	0.07	0.659	40-37
0.21	1.655	-	1.160	1.170	0.01	0.665	0.06	0.794	0.09	0.627	44-41
0.07	1.368		-	1.130	-	0.820	-	0.730	0.02	0.560	48-45
							0.08	0.825	0.12	0.633	52-49
							0.06	0.830	0.04	0.593	56-53
									-	0.660	60-57
								0.830			68-65

جدول 6. معامل الحالة (K) والاحتراف القياسي (SD) لالتواع المتبقية حسب مجاميع الطول (سم) .

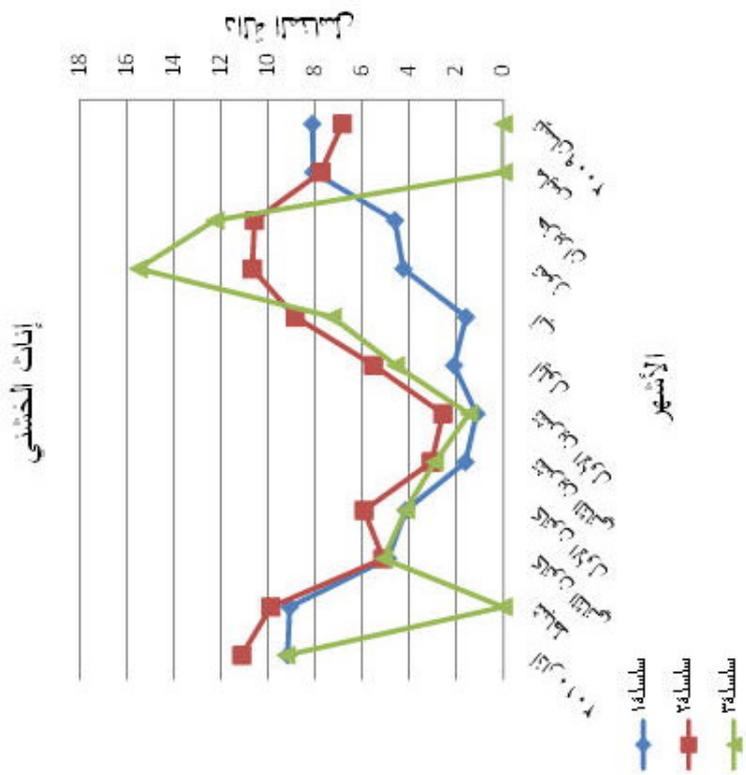
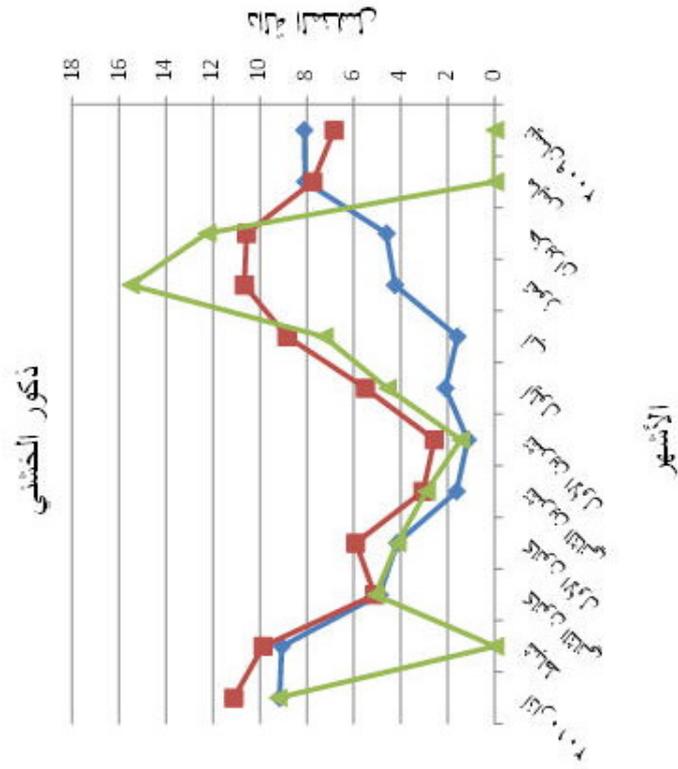
السمكة الذهبية	الحمري		الخشني		البني كبير القم		السمتان العريض		البعوط ملوكي		النوع مجاميع الطول
	SD	K	SD	K	SD	K	SD	K	SD	K	
0.06	1.377						0.05	0.733			4-1
0.20	1.492	0.14	1.175	1.134	0.06	0.965	0.08	0.833	0.05	0.725	8-5
0.13	1.495	0.16	1.357	1.219	0.08	1.055	0.07	0.845	0.08	0.730	12-9
0.17	1.533	0.16	1.375	1.236	0.04	1.053	-	0.920	0.11	0.861	16-13
0.13	1.489	0.12	1.375	1.313					0.01	0.828	20-17
0.12	1.528	0.14	1.382						0.08	0.780	24-21
0.10	1.505	0.09	1.402								28-25
0.09	1.473	0.04	1.326								32-29
0.36	1.253										36-33
											40-37

جدول 7 . قيمة دالة المناسل لذكور وإناث الحمري والخنثي وإناث السمكة الذهبية حسب الأشهر للفترة من نيسان 2009 الى آذار 2010.

الذهبية		الخنثي						الحمري						النوع
إنثى		إنثى		ذكور		إنثى		ذكور		إنثى		ذكور		الجنس
الإحتراف القياسي	دالة المناسل	الدليل												
1.83	7.51	2.19	4.56	1.84	7.673	3.23	8.18	1.38	7.42	2.69	9.32	1.84	6.16	نيسان 2009
0.92	7.94	2.32	3.12	3.43	5.621	2.69	9.32	1.84	6.16	1.72	3.71	1.16	1.66	مايس
4.22	8.91	1.02	1.19	1.68	3.019	1.72	3.71	1.16	1.66	2.42	3.25	1.38	1.64	حزيران
5.70	9.26	3.99	4.00	3.24	1.990	2.42	3.25	1.38	1.64	1.09	2.09	0.30	1.30	شعور
4.01	5.38	3.63	2.25	3.28	3.189	1.09	2.09	0.30	1.30	0.30	0.99	0.42	0.53	أب
3.66	4.09	0.38	1.09	0.63	0.987	0.30	0.99	0.42	0.53	0.69	1.48	0.51	0.93	أيلول
0.82	1.70	2.49	2.19	4.68	5.576	0.69	1.48	0.51	0.93	1.40	1.91	0.62	0.85	تشرين أول
0.87	2.46	0.38	1.45	3.78	4.252	1.40	1.91	0.62	0.85	1.02	2.13	0.09	0.47	تشرين ثاني
1.22	4.88	1.79	3.88	1.62	10.83	1.02	2.13	0.09	0.47	0.78	1.94	0.37	0.89	كانون أول
1.33	5.02	2.32	5.71	2.18	9.078	0.78	1.94	0.37	0.89	1.85	3.54		0.89	كانون الثاني 2010
2.13	9.48	5.06	12.6	1.49	9.386	1.85	3.54		0.89	4.89	6.76	1.34	2.68	شباط
2.72	9.84	9.23	11.3	2.17	10.25	4.89	6.76	1.34	2.68					آذار



شكل 2. دالة المناسل لذكور وإناث أسماك الحمري وإناث الذهبية.



شكل 3. دالة المناسل لذكور وإناث أسماك الخشبي.

170 115) 90 130 150 " (158)
 (96 113 135) " 93 100 100 .
 (a2008) (122 108 67) ; (2004) 110 125 111
 107 102 181 155 ; (2001)
 (2008b) 89 82 93 91
 81) ") 138 132 (77
 2007 ; 2002) .(b

Carassius .2002.
auratus (1758 Linnaeus)
 80 .

Liza .1998.
abu (Heckel)
 120 .
 .1977.
 546 . 9

Barbus grypus (Heckel) 102 .
Barbus lutes (Heckel) .1989.
Silurus triostegus Heckel, .1988.
 - 1843
 121

. a2008 .
 : (1)8 - *Barbus luteus*
 .20-12
 . b2008 .
 .228- 214 : (10)4 - *Liza abu*
 .2011 . /
 97 . .2012 . /

.84-74:(2)12 (2012 27-26)
 .1984.

Barbus grypus Heckel .48-29:(2)15
 .1999.
Silurus triostegus Heckel .158 -137

.1990.
 545 .
 .2006.
 103 .
 .2004.
 147 .

- Liza* .2001.
abu (1843 Heckel)
 99 .
- .2010.
Barbus luteus (1843 Heckel)
 .157-23:135 (1) .2006.
 179 .
- .a2007 .
Barbus grypus
 .42-27: (2)2 2007 5-4
 .b2007 .
Carassius auratus
 .59-43:(2)2 2007 5-4
 .2009.
Cyprinion macrostomus
 .157-145 :(8)14 ()
Carasobarbus luteus .1983.
Liza abu
 192 .
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SOME BIOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF SOME FISHES FROM EASTERN DARINGE / BALAD, IRAQ .

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Sadam M.H. Al-Ani

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ABSTRACT

The length – weight relationship and condition factor of twelve freshwater fishes (*Acanthobrama marmid*, *Aspius vorax*, *Barbus grypus*, *B. luteus*, *B. sharpeyi*, *B. xanthopters*, *Carassius auratus*, *Chondrostoma regium*, *Cyprinion macrostoma*, *Cyprinus carpio*, *Liza abu* and *Silurus triostegus*), and reproduction for *B. luteus*, *L. abu*. and *C. auratus* collected from Eastern Daringe region during April 2009 to March 2010 were worked out in the present study.

The growth coefficients (b) for the relation between length and weight for the fish species ranged between 2.780-3.231. The (b) value for *C. auratus*, and *B. sharpeyi* were nearly isometric. The growth in weight for *Cyprinus carpio*, *B. grypus* and *S. triostegus* increased with a rate of less than cubic length, while for the remaining species were more than the cubic length.

Condition factors values were 0.640-1.503. No significant differences between sexes were observed.

Gonads development and spawning periods were found to be differing between the three species. The correlation coefficient between gonads somatic index and condition factor were negative and significant ($p > 0.01$), (0.73995) for *C. auratus* and (0.84844) for *B. luteus*.

The smallest mature male for *B. luteus*, *L. abu*. and *C. auratus* were (90, 93 and 115) mm respectively, and smallest mature female were (96, 67, and 110) mm respectively. These lengths for male and female were differing within stations.

Key words: Eastern dringe, fish, biology, growth, reproduction.