

Salvia officinalis

*
 .
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BA
Salvia officinalis
 / /

.MS
 1.0 0.5 0
 0.8 0.4 0.2 0

IAA NAA 2,4-D
 2009/ 2008/
 BA 1- 4.0 2.0
 1- .

:

.BA MS
 0.0308 0.3225 BA 1- 0.2 2,4-D \ 1.0

900 Lamaceae
 60
 .(1999 *Salvia* Perry)
Salvia officinalis
 .(1992)

2,4-D (2000) Staba .(2003)
 (BA)
 Krishnamurthy)
 .(1984

Mineo (2000 Gray Trigiano)

(1990)

(1990)

				(2005)		Grzegorzki
1-	0.2	NAA	1-	0.1	MS	
	0.2	(1990)		Falk	2,4-D	1-
				MS	KIN	1-
1-	0.05		(2006)	MS	KIN	1-
						0.5 2,4-D

/ /

2009

2008

%4

Fito

10

(%6)

(1962)

Skoog

Murashige

1000

4 . 2 ± °24

16

3 10

150× 25

1 ()

1

2,4-D

\	4.0	2.0	1.0	0.5	0	IAA	NAA
	.0.8	0.4	0.2	0.0		BA	

° 70

(CRD)		4×5		%5		L.S.D	
				.(1990)	
				BA 2,4-D		:1	
				: MS			
		2,4-D		(A-1)		: 1-1	
\ 1.0	0.0195	0.2116					
\ 0.5			0.0177	0.1983	0.0015	0.0168	
					(B-1)		
0.8 0.4	BA 1-	0.2		0.0150	0.1706		
0.1621							\
				0.0121	0.0145	0.1333	
	0.0048	0.0567			\ 0.0		
					(C-1)		
0.2 × 2,4-D	1-	1.0				BA 1-	
		0.3225					0.0308
							: 2-1
		2,4-D		(A-1)			
				(1- . 1.0 0.5)			
	\ 0.5						
\ 2.0 1.0				0.1238			
0.0424							
	\ 2.0 1.0 0.5						
		0.0110		1-		0.5	
2,4-D 1-		4.0					
	1-			0.0057			

$1^- \cdot 0.4$ \backslash 0.2 \cdot 0.0985 \backslash 0.8 0.4 (B-1) BA
 \cdot 0.0484
 BA \backslash 0.4 \cdot BA
 \cdot 0.0082
 \cdot 0.0080 0.0068 $1^- \cdot 0.8$ 0.2
 (C-1)
 $1^- \cdot 0.5$ BA $1^- \cdot 0.8 \times 2,4-D$
 0.1617 \cdot 0.0147
: 3-1
 \backslash 0.5 2,4-D (A-1)
 \cdot 0.0929
 \cdot 0.0885 $1^- \cdot 1.0$
 \cdot 0.0191
 0.0099 2,4-D \backslash 1.0
 \cdot 0.0076 $1^- \cdot 0.5$
 BA BA BA (B-1)
 $1^- \cdot 0.2$
 BA
 \cdot 0.0073
 (C-1)
 $\times 2,4-D$ \backslash 1.0
 0.1977 BA \backslash 0.0
 \cdot 0.0266

جدول 1. تأثير تراكيز 2,4-D و BA وتداخلهما في الوزن الرطب والجاف للكالس المستحث من اجزاء نباتية مختلفة لنبات المرمية المزروعة في وسط MS .

الساق		القمة النامية		الاوراق		الجزء النباتي	تراكيز منظم النمو ملغم/التر
الوزن الجاف(غم)	الوزن الرطب(غم)	الوزن الجاف(غم)	الوزن الرطب(غم)	الوزن الجاف(غم)	الوزن الرطب(غم)		
0.0017	0.0191	0.0031	0.0424	0.0015	0.0168		0.0
0.0076	0.0929	0.0110	0.1238	0.0177	0.1983		0.5
0.0099	0.0885	0.0080	0.0901	0.0195	0.2116		1.0
0.0039	0.0471	0.0063	0.0703	0.0084	0.0998		2.0
0.0045	0.0536	0.0057	0.0648	0.0109	0.1268		4.0
0.0028	0.0207	0.0031	0.0424	0.0043	0.0466		L.S.D. 0.05

A: تأثير 2,4-D

B: تأثير BA

0.0073	0.0633	0.0042	0.0484	0.0048	0.0567		0.0
0.0046	0.0562	0.0068	0.0747	0.0150	0.1706		0.2
0.0050	0.0654	0.0082	0.0958	0.0145	0.1621		0.4
0.0051	0.0561	0.0080	0.0942	0.0121	0.1333		0.8
n.s	n.s	0.0024	0.0287	0.0039	0.0417		L.S.D. 0.05

C: تأثير BA× 2,4-D

0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	2,4-D 0.0
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2	
0.0030	0.0325	0.0032	0.0420	0.0030	0.0318	0.4	
0.0040	0.0438	0.0092	0.1275	0.0031	0.0355	0.8	
0.0035	0.0413	0.0059	0.0698	0.0063	0.0777	0.0	2,4-D 0.5
0.0102	0.1309	0.0105	0.1182	0.0207	0.2356	0.2	
0.0062	0.0899	0.0129	0.1456	0.0245	0.2771	0.4	
0.0105	0.1095	0.0147	0.1617	0.0192	0.2029	0.8	
0.0266	0.1977	0.0066	0.0750	0.0058	0.0668	0.0	2,4-D 1.0
0.0042	0.0456	0.0104	0.1110	0.0308	0.3225	0.2	
0.0053	0.0711	0.0095	0.1175	0.0240	0.2589	0.4	
0.0035	0.0398	0.0054	0.0568	0.0174	0.1983	0.8	
0.0026	0.0311	0.0036	0.0408	0.0070	0.0779	0.0	2,4-D 2.0
0.0034	0.0435	0.0068	0.0733	0.0103	0.1371	0.2	
0.0052	0.0657	0.0093	0.1059	0.0093	0.1070	0.4	
0.0043	0.0483	0.0056	0.0611	0.0070	0.0770	0.8	
0.0040	0.0465	0.0051	0.0563	0.0051	0.0612	0.0	2,4-D 4.0
0.0051	0.0610	0.0065	0.0712	0.0130	0.1576	0.2	
0.0054	0.0678	0.0059	0.0677	0.0118	0.1360	0.4	
0.0034	0.0390	0.0054	0.0638	0.0135	0.1526	0.8	
0.0419	0.0055	0.0642	0.0087	0.0933	0.0358		L.S.D. 0.05

BA NAA :2

: MS

: : 1-2

(A-2)

NAA

1- . 2.0 .

0.1358

\ 0.5

NAA 1- . 4.0

1- . 0.5

0.0107

(B-2)

BA 1- . 0.4

1- . 0.0

0.1342

1- . 0.2

0.0397

BA

0.0097

BA

. 0.0036

BA

BA 1- . 0.4 NAA 1- . 2.0

\ 4.0 . 0.2063

.(C-2) 0.0157

BA 1- . 0.2 NAA

: : 2-2

NAA (A-2)

2.0 .

. 0.2083 \

1- . 4.0

0.1820

. 0.0424

NAA 1- . 4.0

0.0197

0.0

0.0186 1- . 2.0

. 0.0031

NAA 1- .

(B-2)

BA 1- . 0.8

1- . 0.4 0.2

0.1646

1- . 0.0

0.1604 0.1477

BA 1- . 0.4 . 0.0731
0.0087 . 0.0149

. 1- . 0.8 0.2
(C-2)

1- . 0.8 NAA 1- . 2.0
0.2 NAA 4.0 0.2863
. 0.0264 BA 1- .
BA 1- .
:3-2

NAA (A-2)

2.0
0.0167 0.1882 1- .
1- . 1.0 0.5
0.016 0.0155 0.1776 0.1696
. 0.0191 NAA \ 0.0
(B-2)

BA 1- . 0.4 .
\ 0.0 . 0.0165 0.1804
. 0.0075 0.0779 NAA

BA \ 0.4 NAA 1- . 2.0
. 0.0222 0.2570

جدول 2. تأثير تراكيز NAA و BA وتداخلهما في الوزن الرطب والجاف للكالس المستحث من اجزاء نباتية مختلفة لنبات المرمية المزروعة في وسط MS .

A: تأثير NAA

BA :B

BA× NAA

BA IAA :3

الساق		القمة النامية		الاوراق		الجزء النباتي تراكيز منظم النمو ¹⁻
الوزن الجاف(غم)	الوزن الرطب(غم)	الوزن الجاف(غم)	الوزن الرطب(غم)	الوزن الجاف(غم)	الوزن الرطب(غم)	
0.0017	0.0191	0.0031	0.0424	0.0013	0.0168	0.0
0.0155	0.1696	0.0102	0.1106	0.0071	0.0799	0.5
0.0160	0.1776	0.0130	0.1389	0.0100	0.1245	1.0
0.0167	0.1882	0.0186	0.2083	0.0106	0.1358	2.0
0.0134	0.1365	0.0197	0.1820	0.0107	0.1250	4.0
0.0026	0.0197	0.0038	0.0325	0.0020	0.0279	L.S.D. 0.05

0.0075	0.0779	0.0087	0.0731	0.0036	0.0397	0.0
0.0128	0.1417	0.0140	0.1477	0.0097	0.1087	0.2
0.0165	0.1804	0.0149	0.1604	0.0096	0.1342	0.4
0.0137	0.1526	0.0140	0.1646	0.0089	0.1030	0.8
0.0023	0.0176	0.0034	0.0291	0.0018	0.0249	L.S.D. 0.05

0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	NAA
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2	0.0
0.0030	0.0325	0.0032	0.0420	0.0023	0.0031	0.4	
0.0040	0.0438	0.0092	0.1276	0.0031	0.0355	0.8	
0.0101	0.1118	0.0105	0.1137	0.0030	0.0354	0.0	NAA
0.0128	0.1458	0.0091	0.1021	0.0080	0.0836	0.2	0.5
0.0216	0.2260	0.0119	0.1188	0.0064	0.0703	0.4	
0.0177	0.1946	0.0093	0.1078	0.0112	0.1305	0.8	
0.0068	0.0953	0.0078	0.0833	0.0050	0.0644	0.0	NAA
0.0206	0.2197	0.0151	0.1490	0.0121	0.1492	0.2	1.0
0.0213	0.2232	0.0167	0.1894	0.0135	0.1899	0.4	
0.0153	0.1722	0.0122	0.1341	0.0094	0.0946	0.8	
0.0094	0.1090	0.0059	0.0803	0.0051	0.0546	0.0	NAA
0.0164	0.1812	0.0195	0.2055	0.0130	0.1381	0.2	2.0
0.0222	0.2570	0.0244	0.2610	0.0141	0.2063	0.4	
0.0188	0.2055	0.0245	0.2863	0.0103	0.1442	0.8	
0.0123	0.0735	0.0195	0.0882	0.0048	0.0443	0.0	NAA
0.0144	0.1618	0.0264	0.2820	0.0157	0.1728	0.2	4.0
0.0143	0.1635	0.0183	0.1907	0.0116	0.1726	0.4	
0.0126	0.1470	0.0145	0.1672	0.0107	0.1103	0.8	
0.0394	0.0076	0.0651	0.0040	0.0558	0.0358	L.S.D. 0.05	

: MS

: 1-3

IAA

\ 4.0
0.0115 0.1431

(A-3) 0.0015 0.0168 IAA¹⁻ 0.0
(B-3)

BA \ 0.8
0.0108 0.1253
0.0460 BA¹⁻ 0.0 0.0041
(C-3)

0.8 IAA¹⁻ 4.0
0.0184 0.2131 BA¹⁻

: : 2-3
(A-3)

\ 4.0
0.0177 0.1867

BA
0.1663 BA¹⁻ 0.8
0.1495¹⁻ 0.4
0.0810¹⁻ 0.0
0.0161 BA¹⁻ 0.4
0.0112 0.0088¹⁻ 0.2
(B-3) 0.0149
(C-3)

0.4 × IAA¹⁻ 4.0
0.2330 BA¹⁻
¹⁻ 2.0 BA¹⁻ 0.4 × IAA¹⁻ 1.0
0.0223 BA¹⁻ 0.4 × IAA

: : 3-3

IAA

1- . 4.0 .
. 0.2041
0.2008 0.1765 1- . 2.0 1.0
.(A-3) 0.0191 IAA 1- . 0.0
IAA 1- . 4.0 2.0
. 0.0189
. 0.0162 1- . 1.0
.(A-3) 0.0017
(B-3)
BA 1- . 0.8 0.4
1- . 0.4 .
1- . 0.8 0.1815
. 0.1121 1- . 0.0 . 0.1807
BA 1- . 0.8
1- . 0.4
IAA 1- . 0.0 . 0.0171
. 0.0168
. 0.0110
BA 1- . 0.8 IAA 1- . 4.0
.(C-3) 0.0231 0.2408

جدول 3. تأثير تراكيز IAA و BA وتداخلهما في الوزن الرطب والجاف للكالس المستحث من اجزاء نباتية مختلفة لنبات المرمية المزروعة في وسط MS

A:تأثير IAA

B:تأثير BA

تأثير BA×IAA

الساق		القمة النامية		الاوراق		الجزء النباتي
الوزن الجاف(غم)	الوزن الرطب(غم)	الوزن الجاف(غم)	الوزن الرطب(غم)	الوزن الجاف(غم)	الوزن الرطب(غم)	
0.0017	0.0191	0.0031	0.0424	0.0015	0.0168	0.0
0.0147	0.1534	0.0108	0.1211	0.0072	0.0772	0.5
0.0162	0.1765	0.0166	0.1423	0.0085	0.0921	1.0
0.0189	0.2008	0.0159	0.1529	0.0093	0.1097	2.0
0.0189	0.2041	0.0173	0.1867	0.0115	0.1431	4.0
0.0027	0.0291	0.0048	0.0270	0.0015	0.0179	L.S.D. 0.05

0.0110	0.1121	0.0088	0.0810	0.0041	0.0460	0.0
0.0114	0.1287	0.0112	0.1195	0.0067	0.0766	0.2
0.0168	0.1815	0.0161	0.1495	0.0089	0.1032	0.4
0.0171	0.1807	0.0149	0.1663	0.0108	0.1253	0.8
0.0024	0.0260	0.0043	0.0241	0.0013	0.0160	L.S.D. 0.05

0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	IAA
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2	0.0
0.0030	0.0325	0.0032	0.0420	0.0030	0.0318	0.4	
0.0040	0.0438	0.0092	0.1275	0.0031	0.0355	0.8	IAA
0.0103	0.0868	0.0070	0.0784	0.0038	0.0453	0.0	
0.0111	0.1309	0.0114	0.1303	0.0053	0.0622	0.2	0.5
0.0202	0.2083	0.0109	0.1254	0.0101	0.1003	0.4	
0.0172	0.1874	0.0141	0.1504	0.0096	0.1010	0.8	IAA
0.0106	0.1210	0.0186	0.1170	0.0055	0.0586	0.0	
0.0164	0.1803	0.0126	0.1313	0.0101	0.1072	0.2	1.0
0.0188	0.2060	0.0223	0.1770	0.0080	0.0830	0.4	
0.0189	0.1987	0.0128	0.1438	0.0105	0.1194	0.8	IAA
0.0198	0.2005	0.0075	0.0874	0.0059	0.0633	0.0	
0.0136	0.1450	0.0161	0.1683	0.0087	0.0974	0.2	2.0
0.0197	0.2247	0.0223	0.1700	0.0101	0.1206	0.4	
0.0225	0.2329	0.0178	0.1857	0.0124	0.1574	0.8	IAA
0.0146	0.1521	0.0109	0.1219	0.0051	0.0626	0.0	
0.0158	0.1874	0.0158	0.1674	0.0093	0.1162	0.2	4.0
0.0222	0.2361	0.0218	0.2330	0.0133	0.1805	0.4	
0.0231	0.2408	0.0206	0.2243	0.0184	0.2131	0.8	L.S.D. 0.05
0.0055	0.0582	0.0096	0.0510	0.0030	0.0358		

() NAA 2,4-D
 IAA
 IAA
) IAA-Oxidase Peroxidase
 2,4-D .(2003

2,4-D .(2003) .(2000 Gray Trigiano)
 NAA 2,4-D
 .(2002 Zeiger Tiaz)

) .(1998
 BA (B-3 B-2 B-1)

2000 ; 2007 Delloio) 1: 30
 BA .(2003
 2ip KIN
 .(1984 Krishnamurthy)
 .(C-3 C-2 C-1)

¹⁻ . 0.2 BA
 (2000)
 BA NAA 2,4-D .(2003

.(1990 Mineo)

Goodwin

.(1985)

.1992 .

.2000 .

.2003 .

.2006 .

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.1990 .

) .1998 .

. 673-671

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INFLUENCE OF SOME PLANT GROWTH REGULATORS AND EXPLANTS ON CALLUS INITIATION OF (Sage) *Salvia officinalis* IN VITRO .

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ABSTRACT

A study on the effect of three kinds of Auxins and Benzyladenin (BA) on callus initiation from leaves ;shoot tip and internodes of (Sage) *Salvia officinalis* was carried out. The study was conducted at the tissue culture lab./Hort.Dept./College of Agric./Univ. of Baghdad, from April/2008 to October /2009 .Explants were cultured on a modified Murashige and Skoog (MS) medium.Five levels of either 2,4-dichloro phenoxyacetic acid (2,4-D) , Naphthaleneacetic acid (NAA) or Indoleacetic acid (IAA) were added to the medium. Concentrations of each auxin were 0 ,0.5 ,1.0 , 2.0 or 4.0 mg.l⁻¹ ; four levels of BA 0 , 0.2 , 0.4 or 0.8 mg.l⁻¹ were supplemented to the medium. The study included effect of each Auxin alone or in combination with BA on callus initiation. Results could be summarized as follows:

Callus initiation from leaves culture was superior in increasing callus fresh and dry weight comparing with shoot tip and internode culture, when MS medium supplemented with the auxin alone or in combination with Cytokinin. Highest values of callus fresh and dry weight were registered when leaves were explanted on MS medium supplement with 1.0 mg/l of 2,4-D in combination with 0.2 mg.l⁻¹ of BA , the values were 0.3225 g and 0.0308 g. respectively .